

10.—Lumber Production and Shipments and Value of All Shipments of the Sawmill and Planing Mill Industry, by Province, 1964

Province or Territory	Lumber			Value of Shipments of Goods of Own Manufacture \$'000
	Production	Quantity Shipped	Value of Shipments	
	M ft. b.m.	M ft. b.m.	\$'000	
Newfoundland.....	16,847	20,957	1,598	1,897
Prince Edward Island.....	5,482	2,270	152	220
Nova Scotia.....	206,452	175,778	12,779	15,761
New Brunswick.....	352,427	332,135	25,031	32,561
Quebec.....	1,373,982	1,284,293	95,233	116,807
Ontario.....	753,433	689,552	61,084	74,358
Manitoba.....	22,145	22,495	1,306	1,836
Saskatchewan.....	54,982	76,264	4,786	5,912
Alberta.....	351,179	408,883	22,100	26,598
British Columbia.....	8,913,630	7,424,458	506,204	578,735
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	9,452	7,440	597	650
Canada.....	10,060,031	10,424,525	739,870	855,335

11.—Quantity and Value of Lumber Shipments of the Sawmill and Planing Mill Industry, by Species, 1964

Kind of Wood	Quantity	Value	Kind of Wood	Quantity	Value
	M ft. b.m.	\$'000		M ft. b.m.	\$'000
Spruce.....	3,993,135	249,080	Yellow birch.....	139,483	16,643
Douglas fir.....	2,246,785	156,816	Maple.....	152,903	16,953
Hemlock.....	1,783,355	126,649	Lodgepole pine.....	305,206	18,096
Cedar.....	714,122	62,637	Other.....	319,840	25,070
White pine.....	313,899	30,406			
Balsam fir.....	179,559	11,893			
Jack pine.....	276,238	13,628	Totals.....	10,424,525	739,870

Shingle Mill Industry.—Most of the shingles and shakes produced in Canada are from British Columbia mills. All establishments classified to this industry reported, for the year 1964, shipments of 1,913,934 squares of shingles and shakes valued at \$24,462,000, of which British Columbia accounted for 1,894,216 squares valued at \$24,301,000. However, it should be mentioned that considerable quantities are produced by establishments classified to other industries and by individuals intermittently operating one or two shingle machines or producing by hand; although no adequate measure of this production is available, it is known to contribute significantly to the total. Of the total production in 1964, 2,558,511 squares were exported, 2,503,290 squares going to the United States.

Veneer and Plywood Industry.—The production of hardwood veneer and plywood in Canada is confined largely to the eastern provinces and the production of softwood veneer and plywood almost entirely to British Columbia. For the latter, Douglas fir is most commonly utilized because of the availability of large diameter logs of this species from which large sheets of clear veneer can be obtained. Of the hardwoods, yellow birch is by far the most important species. Although most of the raw materials for this industry are of Canadian origin, some decorative woods are imported, particularly walnut.